

# 2014 Population Projections TASMANIA AND ITS LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

December 2014

## Table of Contents

Introduction.....	3
Methodology .....	3
Tasmania Projection Results.....	4
Actual and Projected Population by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Tasmania, Medium Series, 2012 to 2062.....	5
LGA Projection Results .....	7
Appendix 1: Summary of Assumptions – Tasmania .....	10
Appendix 2: LGA Assumptions.....	11
Appendix 3: Actual and Projected Population and Growth Rate, Tasmania and LGAs, 2012, 2022 and 2037 .....	12
Appendix 4: Actual and Projected Population by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Tasmania, Medium Series, 2012, 2022, 2037, 2062 .....	13
Appendix 5: Annual Growth Rate of Actual and Projected Population by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Tasmania, Medium Series.....	14

## Introduction

In 2008, the Department of Treasury and Finance developed a population projection model. The results from this model were released by the Demographic Change Advisory Council (DCAC), and covered the period 2008–2057 for Tasmania and the period 2008–2032 for each of the 29 Tasmanian Local Government Areas (LGAs).

In 2012, Treasury prepared updated population projections for Tasmania (covering the period 2010–2060) and the 29 LGAs (covering the period 2010–2035). Feedback was sought from all local governments, the Local Government Association of Tasmania, the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and State government agencies were consulted regarding the draft projection results. Several responses suggested that LGA-level projections should incorporate the 2011 Census data when it became available, a suggestion that Treasury accepted. Following the release of some Tasmanian 2011 Census data, Treasury released population projections for Tasmania as a whole covering the period 2013–2062 in September 2013.

With all Census population data now available, Treasury has now updated its population projections for Tasmania (covering the period 2013–2062) and the 29 LGAs (covering the period 2013–2037). The results of this update are summarised in this paper.

More detailed population results for Tasmania and the LGAs can be found on [Treasury's website](#) in the Economic Policy section.

## Methodology

The projections in this paper are based on the methodology developed in 2008 and use 2011 Census data and LGA population data as at 30 June 2012. This methodology is very similar to the approach used by the ABS and other Australian jurisdictions.

The updated projection results for Tasmania are based on the summation of the LGA projections. The 2013 and 2014 Tasmania-level projections differ marginally due to changes in migration assumptions, new ABS data and as a result of using a bottom-up model to produce LGA projections that are internally consistent with Tasmania-level assumptions.

The three projection series produced by Treasury are based on different assumptions of fertility rates, mortality rates and interstate and international migration flows. Consistent with accepted practice, they do not include the demographic impacts of any Government policies, such as a population strategy, any major land releases or the development of major new industries.

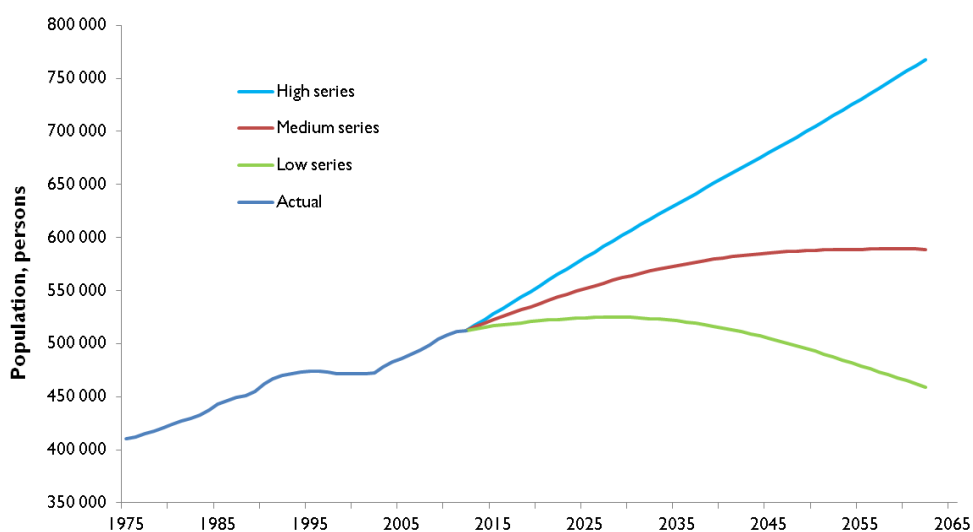
These projections are therefore not forecasts and should not be used as a standalone decision making tool. They do, however, set out three potential scenarios for future demographic change in Tasmania.

## Tasmania Projection Results

Tasmania's population levels since 1975 and projected population trends under three series (low, medium and high) from 2013 to 2062 are shown in Chart I. The assumptions for fertility and mortality rates and interstate and international migration flows for the three series are presented in Appendix I.

Tasmania's estimated population as at March 2014 was 514 684 persons. By June 2062, Tasmania's population is projected to be almost 589 000 persons under the medium series. Over the projection period, the average growth rate is 0.3 per cent. Tasmania's population increases each year over this period until 2058, though at a decreasing rate. For the final four years, Tasmania's population declines marginally under the medium series.

**Chart I: Tasmanian Population, Actual and Projected, 1975 to 2062**



Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics*, ABS Cat No 3101.0 and Department of Treasury and Finance projections.

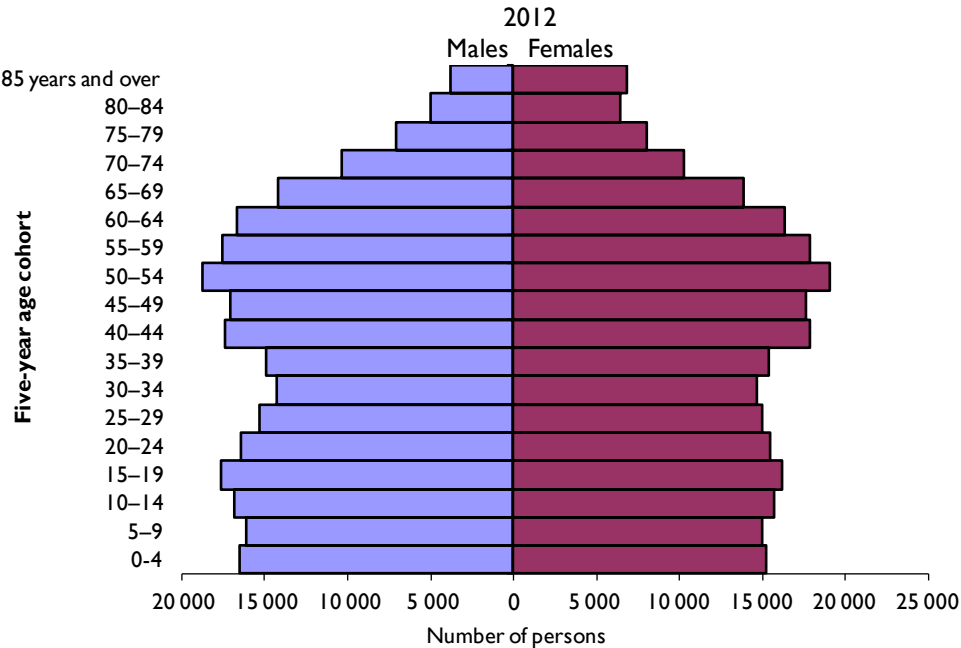
Under the high series, Tasmania's population increases to be almost 768 000 persons by June 2062. The average annual growth rate is relatively constant at around 0.8 per cent per year over the entire period. The share of the population aged 65 and over (currently 17 per cent) is projected to increase to 33 per cent by 2062 under the high series, compared to 31 per cent by 2062 under the medium series.

Under the low series, there is modest population growth until 2028, after which Tasmania's population declines at an increasing rate. Over the entire period growth averages -0.2 per cent. In the decade to 2062, the growth rate averages -0.6 per cent. The proportion of the population aged 65 and over by 2062 is the lowest of the three series, at 30 per cent.

# Actual and Projected Population by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Tasmania, Medium Series, 2012 to 2062

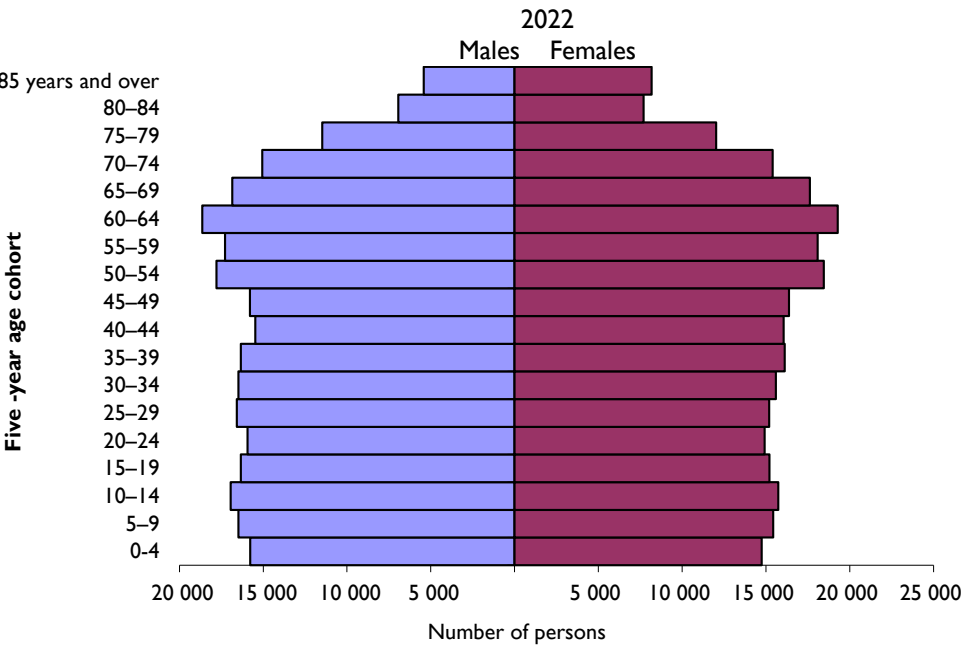
For comparison purpose, Tasmania’s population by sex and five-year age cohort in 2012 and projected population by sex and five-year age cohort in 2022, 2037 and 2062 under the medium series is presented in Charts 2a, 2b, 2c and 2d.

**Chart 2a: Actual Population in Tasmania by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, 2012**



Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, ABS Cat No 3101.0.

**Chart 2b: Projected Population in Tasmania by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Medium Series, 2022**

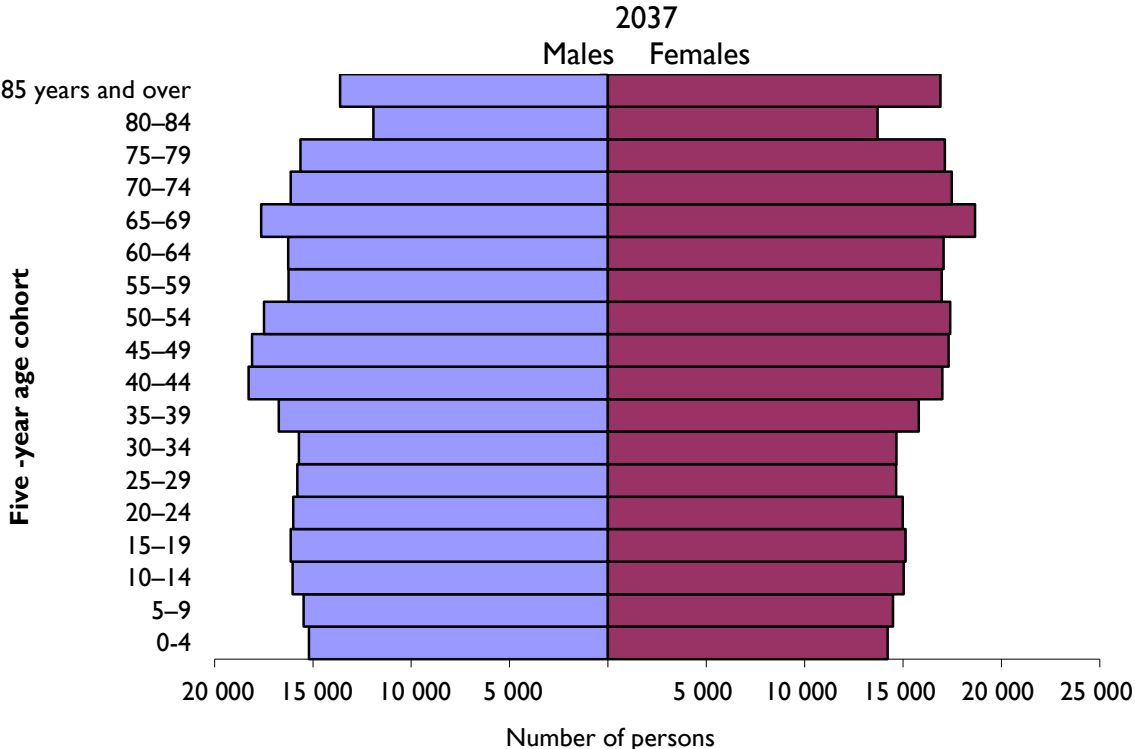


Source: Department of Treasury and Finance projections.

After the first ten years (2022), the number of children aged under 15 declines marginally from around 18.6 per cent of the population in 2012 to 17.5 per cent under the medium series, consistent with the trend of recent decades. The number of births each year declines marginally, a trend that continues throughout the entire projection period. There is a greater change in the share of the population aged 65 and over, increasing from 16.8 per cent in 2012 to 21.5 per cent by 2022.

The share of the population that is typically classed as of working age falls from 64.6 per cent to 61.0 per cent over this period.

**Chart 2c: Projected Population in Tasmania by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Medium Series, 2037**



Source: Department of Treasury and Finance projections.

By 2037, the share of the population aged under 15 decreases to 15.7 per cent. From 2012, this represents a decline of almost 5 000 persons, even though the total population is projected to increase by almost 65 000 over this period.

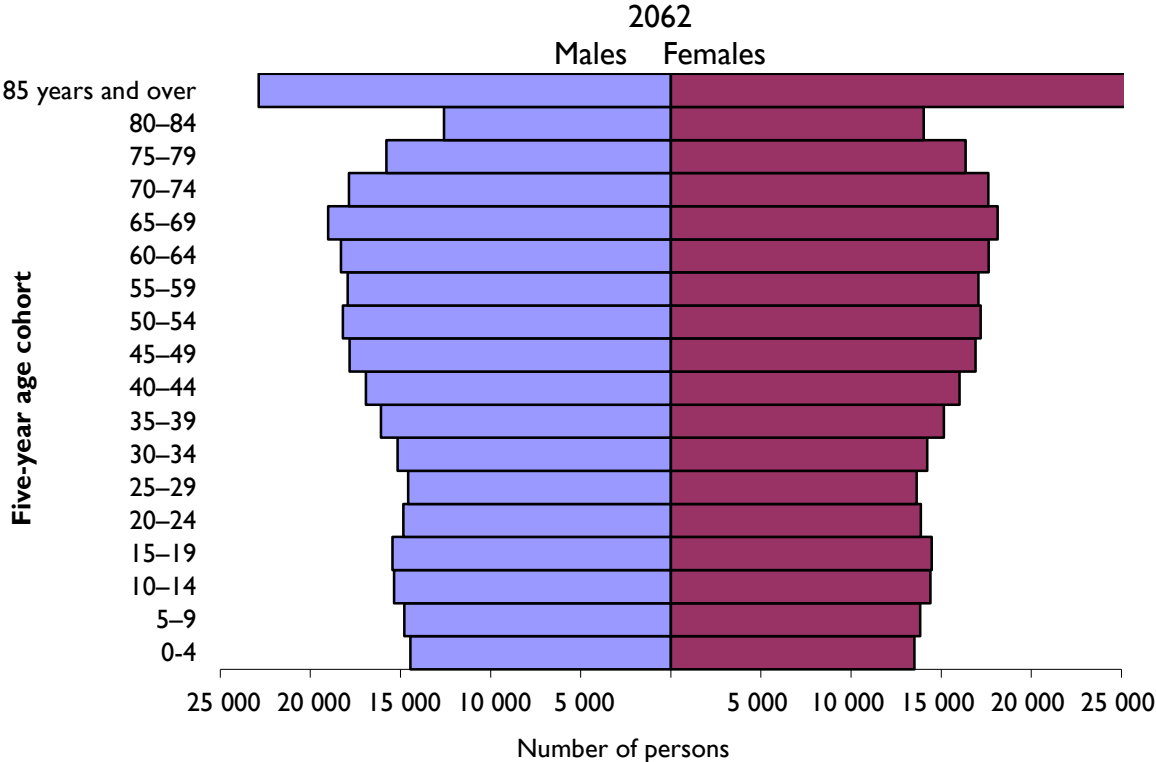
There is a greater change in the share of the population aged 65 and over, increasing to 27.5 per cent or more than one in four of the population.

The more rapid ageing of the population further reduces the share of the working age population to 56.8 per cent.

These trends are projected to continue to 2062. Those under 15 account for only 14.7 per cent of the population in 2062, a decline of almost 9 000 persons or just over 9 per cent since 2012. Almost 30.8 per cent of the population is projected to be aged 65 and over by 2062.

The greatest change is the very large increase in those aged 85 and over, which rises to almost 50 000 persons or 8.5 per cent of the population, up from the 2012 estimate of just over 10 000 persons or 2.1 per cent of the population. The working age population continues to decline, accounting for only 54.5 per cent of Tasmania’s population. For each person aged 65 and over there were 3.9 persons of working age in 2012. This falls to 1.8 persons of working age by 2062.

**Chart 2d: Projected Population in Tasmania by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Medium Series, 2062**



Source: Department of Treasury and Finance projections.

## LGA Projection Results

Projected population changes from 2013 to 2037 under the medium series are shown in Chart 3a for each LGA projected population growth and Chart 3b for each LGA with projected population decline. More detailed LGA projection results are provided in Appendix 3.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> The LGA projection results available are subject to minor rounding. This may result in some small differences between the figures quoted in this document and those in the projection results spreadsheet. However, this rounding is minor and any differences are inconsequential.

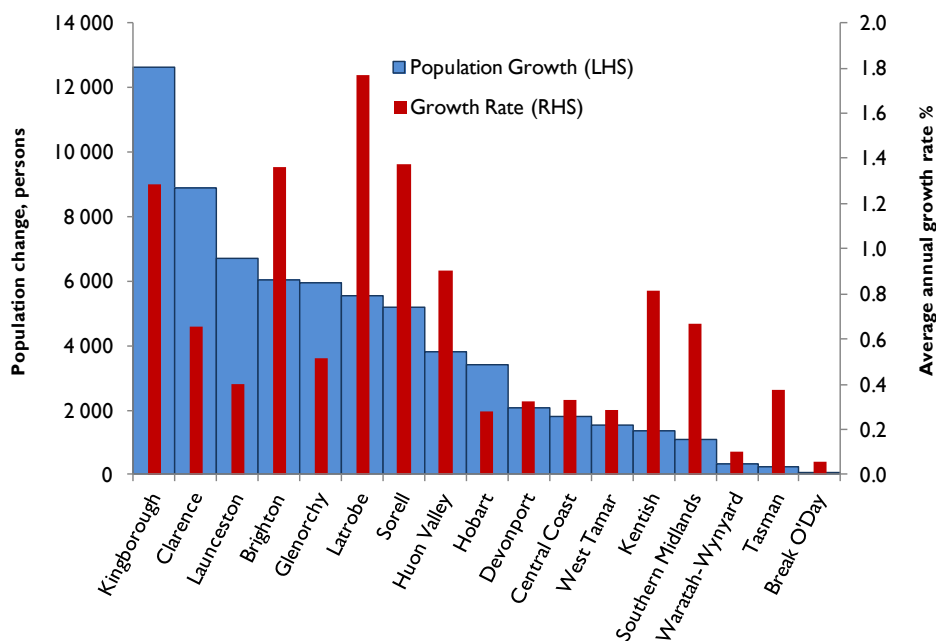
Overall, 17 LGAs are projected to have population growth under the medium series from 2013 to 2037, while the remaining 12 LGAs are projected to experience population decline.

Kingborough is projected to have the largest growth in population in number of persons from 2013 to 2037, with a projected population increase of 12 612 persons (Chart 3a). Kingborough currently has the highest net in-migration (interstate and overseas) of all LGAs in Tasmania. The projection result is driven by the assumption that the high level of net in-migration will continue for this already large LGA.

Latrobe is projected to be the fastest growing LGA in percentage terms from 2013 to 2037, with a projected average growth rate of 1.8 per cent per annum under the medium series (Chart 3a). This compares to an estimated State average growth rate of 0.5 per cent per annum in the same period. Again, the average growth projected in Latrobe is due to the assumption that its net migration inflow will continue to be strong.

Break O'Day (up 66 persons), Tasman (up 228 persons) and Waratah-Wynyard (up 314 persons) are projected to experience the smallest population increase in number of persons of all other growing LGAs during the projection period.

**Chart 3a: Projected population growth for growing LGAs, Medium Series, 2013 to 2037**



Source: Department of Treasury and Finance projections.

Of the 12 LGAs that are projected to decline under the medium series projections, nine LGAs have relatively small populations (fewer than 10 000 persons in 2012). The remaining three LGAs, Burnie (20 148 persons in 2012), Meander Valley (19 633 persons in 2012) and Northern Midlands (12 741 persons in 2012), have a moderately sized populations.

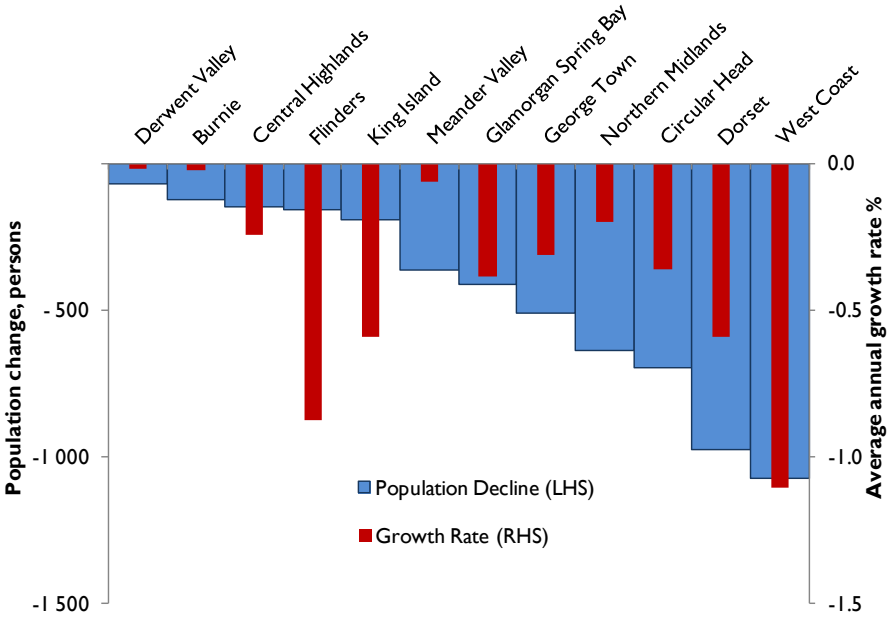
West Coast is projected to experience the greatest population decline in number of persons and percentage terms from 2013 to 2037, with a projected decline of 1 075 persons (down one per cent per year) for the projection period (Chart 3b). This is followed by projected declines of 978 persons in Dorset and 698 persons in Circular Head. The projected



population declines in West Coast and Dorset are largely driven by the assumption that high levels of net out-migration will continue.

Flinders has the second largest decrease in percentage terms, behind West Coast, with its population projected to decline by 0.9 per cent per year from 2013 to 2037 under the medium series.

**Chart 3b: Projected population decline for declining LGAs, Medium Series, 2013 to 2037**



Source: Department of Treasury and Finance projections.

The level of migration by LGA has been projected by sex and by single year age group over the projection period, based on migration patterns between 2006 and 2011. Proportional LGA shares of total Tasmanian migration movements by type of migration (intrastate, interstate and overseas) have been used as weights to adjust the assumed migration movements over the projection period so that the summation of LGA migration projections equals the total Tasmanian assumed migration for each scenario (Appendix 2).

For a few LGAs with small populations, such as Flinders, King Island and Tasman, further minor adjustments have been made in some age groups to retain persons in each individual age groups.

## Appendix I: Summary of Assumptions – Tasmania

<b>Series</b>	<b>Fertility (total fertility rate)</b>	<b>Mortality (life expectancy at birth)</b>	<b>Net Interstate Migration</b>	<b>Net Overseas Migration</b>
High	Constant rate of 2.15 babies per woman.	To reach 90.8 years for males and 92.5 years for females by 2062.	Net gain of 1 000 persons per year.	Net gain of 2 000 persons per year.
Medium	2.15 babies per woman in 2013, decreasing to 1.95 babies per woman by 2023 and remaining constant thereafter.	To reach 85.4 years for males and 87.5 years for females by 2062.	Zero net interstate migration.	Net gain of 1 250 persons per year.
Low	2.15 babies per woman in 2013, decreasing to 1.85 babies per woman by 2023 and remaining constant thereafter.	To reach 82.8 years for males and 85.0 years for females by 2062.	Net loss of 1 000 persons per year.	Net gain of 500 persons per year.

## Appendix 2: LGA Assumptions

	Fertility rate				Annual Net Migration (all sources)				Life Expectancy At Birth							
	2007-12	Low	Medium	High	2006-11 average	Low	Medium	High	LEAB 2012		Low LEAB 2037		Medium LEAB 2037		High LEAB 2037	
		<i>Declines to (by 2023)</i>							male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
Break O'Day	2.44	2.14	2.24	2.44	22	10	32	60	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
Brighton	2.84	2.54	2.64	2.84	67	24	59	85	78.9	83.3	81.8	84.7	83.1	86.1	84.9	87.9
Burnie	2.18	1.88	1.98	2.18	-86	-128	-94	-49	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
Central Coast	2.16	1.87	1.97	2.16	119	17	95	177	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
Central Highlands	2.87	2.58	2.68	2.87	-4	-18	-11	-4	78.9	83.3	81.9	85.1	83.2	86.6	85.0	88.4
Circular Head	2.72	2.42	2.52	2.72	-77	-75	-68	-59	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
Clarence	2.26	1.97	2.07	2.26	308	45	235	433	78.9	83.3	81.8	84.7	83.1	86.1	84.9	87.9
Derwent Valley	2.52	2.22	2.32	2.52	-33	-65	-42	-7	78.9	83.3	81.9	85.1	83.2	86.6	85.0	88.4
Devonport	2.27	1.98	2.08	2.27	24	-25	22	70	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
Dorset	2.52	2.23	2.33	2.52	-30	-30	-20	3	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
Flinders	3.59	3.29	3.39	3.59	-3	-6	-4	-2	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
George Town	2.51	2.21	2.31	2.51	-60	-55	-35	0	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
Glamorgan/Spring Bay	2.32	2.02	2.12	2.32	12	0	13	30	78.9	83.3	81.9	85.1	83.2	86.6	85.0	88.4
Glenorchy	2.23	1.93	2.03	2.23	-3	-86	-11	58	78.9	83.3	81.8	84.7	83.1	86.1	84.9	87.9
Hobart	1.53	1.24	1.34	1.53	111	-166	49	292	78.9	83.3	81.8	84.7	83.1	86.1	84.9	87.9
Huon Valley	2.47	2.18	2.28	2.47	181	34	146	256	78.9	83.3	81.9	85.1	83.2	86.6	85.0	88.4
Kentish	2.48	2.19	2.29	2.48	65	9	52	96	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
King Island	2.26	1.96	2.06	2.26	-37	-11	-8	1	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
Kingborough	2.18	1.88	1.98	2.18	499	129	396	631	78.9	83.3	81.8	84.7	83.1	86.1	84.9	87.9
Latrobe	2.17	1.88	1.98	2.17	282	90	227	331	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
Launceston	2.01	1.72	1.82	2.01	10	-120	10	130	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
Meander Valley	2.14	1.85	1.95	2.14	5	-46	-1	50	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
Northern Midlands	2.20	1.90	2.00	2.20	-20	-42	-20	8	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
Sorell	2.54	2.25	2.35	2.54	147	65	134	171	78.9	83.3	81.8	84.7	83.1	86.1	84.9	87.9
Southern Midlands	2.42	2.13	2.23	2.42	47	8	35	64	78.9	83.3	81.9	85.1	83.2	86.6	85.0	88.4
Tasman	2.38	2.08	2.18	2.38	29	3	14	27	78.9	83.3	81.9	85.1	83.2	86.6	85.0	88.4
Waratah/Wynyard	2.28	1.99	2.09	2.28	17	-20	12	48	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
West Coast	2.60	2.30	2.40	2.60	-148	-66	-67	-62	77.7	82.3	81.5	84.5	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.7
West Tamar	2.07	1.78	1.88	2.07	108	26	99	162	78.6	81.8	82.0	84.5	83.3	85.9	85.1	87.7
<b>Tasmania</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>1551</b>	<b>- 500</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>88.0</b>

## Appendix 3: Actual and Projected Population and Growth Rate, Tasmania and LGAs, 2012, 2022 and 2037<sup>2</sup>

	2012	Projected population in 2022			Projected population in 2037			Projected annual growth rate 2013-2037		
	Actual	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Break O'Day	6 449	6364	6 633	6948	5 809	6542	7 514	-0.4%	0.1%	0.6%
Brighton	15 813	18 129	18 615	19 003	20 575	22 164	23 558	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%
Burnie	20 148	19 696	20 252	20 957	18 672	20 038	22 031	-0.3%	0.0%	0.4%
Central Coast	22 365	22 546	23 422	24 379	21 791	24 288	27 189	-0.1%	0.3%	0.8%
Central Highlands	2 369	2 299	2 386	2 502	2 011	2 228	2 546	-0.7%	-0.2%	0.3%
Circular Head	8 291	7 855	8 053	8 310	7 178	7 577	8 187	-0.6%	-0.4%	-0.1%
Clarence	53 081	55 290	57 429	59 841	56 325	62 450	69 739	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%
Derwent Valley	9 956	9 733	10 086	10 533	9 068	9 909	11 203	-0.4%	0.0%	0.5%
Devonport	25 727	26 083	26 702	27 439	26 040	27 875	30 231	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%
Dorset	7 152	6 646	6 909	7 228	5 696	6 165	7 035	-0.9%	-0.6%	-0.1%
Flinders	807	732	773	802	552	648	731	-1.5%	-0.9%	-0.4%
George Town	6 789	6 284	6 692	7 157	5 542	6 275	7 501	-0.8%	-0.3%	0.4%
Glamorgan/Spring Bay	4 432	4 211	4 385	4 573	3 565	4 023	4 617	-0.9%	-0.4%	0.2%
Glenorchy	45 383	46 827	47 825	48 962	48 400	51 566	55 191	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%
Hobart	50 342	49 412	52 203	54 648	47 044	53 944	60 972	-0.3%	0.3%	0.8%
Huon Valley	16 020	16 908	18 053	19 266	16 801	20 044	23 607	0.2%	0.9%	1.6%
Kentish	6 367	6 656	7 105	7 593	6 552	7 792	9 190	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%
King Island	1 599	1 410	1 469	1 619	1 200	1 378	1 615	-1.1%	-0.6%	0.0%
Kingborough	35 090	38 060	40 663	43 212	40 705	48 300	55 859	0.6%	1.3%	1.9%
Latrobe	10 524	11 788	12 990	14 071	12 666	16 312	19 501	0.7%	1.8%	2.5%
Launceston	67 146	68 685	70 348	72 157	69 265	74 162	79 920	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%
Meander Valley	19 633	19 316	19 925	20 574	17 687	19 320	21 329	-0.4%	-0.1%	0.3%
Northern Midlands	12 741	12 405	12 736	13 115	11 247	12 115	13 269	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.2%
Sorell	13 407	15 055	15 701	16 141	16 649	18 843	20 378	0.9%	1.4%	1.7%
Southern Midlands	6 306	6 595	6 895	7 216	6 580	7 446	8 427	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%
Tasman	2 440	2 423	2 557	2 692	2 337	2 680	3 096	-0.2%	0.4%	1.0%
Waratah/Wynyard	14 298	14 254	14 675	15 155	13 474	14 653	16 114	-0.2%	0.1%	0.5%
West Coast	4 792	3 982	4 164	4 426	3 507	3 629	3 984	-1.2%	-1.1%	-0.7%
West Tamar	22 867	23 210	24 000	24 743	22 203	24 558	26 920	-0.1%	0.3%	0.7%
<b>Tasmania</b>	<b>512 334</b>	<b>522 854</b>	<b>543 646</b>	<b>565 263</b>	<b>519 139</b>	<b>576 922</b>	<b>641 456</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>

<sup>2</sup> The LGA projection results available are subject to minor rounding. This may result in some small differences between the figures quoted in this document and those in the projection results spreadsheet. However, this rounding is minor and any differences are inconsequential.

## Appendix 4: Actual and Projected Population by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Tasmania, Medium Series, 2012, 2022, 2037, 2062<sup>3</sup>

Age cohorts	Population in 2012			Projected population in 2022			Projected population in 2037			Projected population in 2062		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
0–4	16 465	15 254	31 719	15 770	14 750	30 521	15 198	14 211	29 409	14 453	13 511	27 964
5–9	16 107	14 964	31 071	16 477	15 431	31 908	15 472	14 484	29 956	14 779	13 830	28 609
10–14	16 780	15 726	32 506	16 936	15 741	32 677	16 028	15 032	31 060	15 358	14 397	29 754
15–19	17 628	16 176	33 804	16 329	15 203	31 533	16 134	15 133	31 268	15 441	14 476	29 917
20–24	16 411	15 448	31 859	15 930	14 915	30 845	15 993	14 979	30 972	14 836	13 877	28 714
25–29	15 248	14 957	30 205	16 570	15 187	31 757	15 789	14 646	30 435	14 581	13 635	28 216
30–34	14 210	14 710	28 920	16 485	15 594	32 079	15 720	14 672	30 392	15 155	14 223	29 379
35–39	14 925	15 411	30 336	16 328	16 116	32 445	16 730	15 804	32 534	16 075	15 156	31 231
40–44	17 352	17 877	35 229	15 474	16 049	31 524	18 277	17 000	35 276	16 916	16 012	32 929
45–49	17 022	17 650	34 672	15 796	16 368	32 164	18 088	17 311	35 400	17 816	16 916	34 732
50–54	18 759	19 100	37 859	17 792	18 445	36 237	17 480	17 396	34 876	18 187	17 185	35 371
55–59	17 498	17 836	35 334	17 277	18 091	35 368	16 242	16 969	33 210	17 932	17 061	34 994
60–64	16 650	16 318	32 968	18 631	19 289	37 920	16 258	17 060	33 318	18 308	17 631	35 939
65–69	14 137	13 871	28 008	16 847	17 624	34 471	17 625	18 666	36 291	19 008	18 132	37 140
70–74	10 363	10 286	20 649	15 062	15 396	30 458	16 124	17 473	33 597	17 856	17 617	35 473
75–79	7 080	8 075	15 155	11 478	12 025	23 503	15 640	17 132	32 772	15 775	16 362	32 137
80–84	5 001	6 422	11 423	6 940	7 693	14 633	11 932	13 703	25 635	12 591	14 024	26 616
85 years and over	3 783	6 834	10 617	5 429	8 177	13 605	13 614	16 907	30 521	22 872	26 958	49 830
<b>Total</b>	<b>255 419</b>	<b>256 915</b>	<b>512 334</b>	<b>271 552</b>	<b>272 094</b>	<b>543 646</b>	<b>288 344</b>	<b>288 577</b>	<b>576 922</b>	<b>297 940</b>	<b>291 004</b>	<b>588 944</b>

<sup>3</sup> The projection results available are subject to minor rounding. This may result in some small differences between the figures quoted in this document and those in the projection results spreadsheet. However, this rounding is minor and any differences are inconsequential.

## Appendix 5: Annual Growth Rate of Actual and Projected Population by Sex and Five-Year Age Cohort, Tasmania, Medium Series

Age cohorts	Actual annual growth rate, % over 25 years: 1988–2012			Projected annual growth rate, % over 10 years: 2013–22			Projected annual growth rate, % over 25 years: 2013–37			Projected annual growth rate, % over 50 years: 2013–62		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
0–4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
5–9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
10–14	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
15–19	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
20–24	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
25–29	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
30–34	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0
35–39	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
40–44	0.5	0.7	0.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
45–49	1.4	1.7	1.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
50–54	2.5	2.6	2.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
55–59	2.3	2.5	2.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0
60–64	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
65–69	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
70–74	2.1	1.2	1.6	3.8	4.1	4.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
75–79	2.2	1.2	1.7	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
80–84	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.7
85 years and over	5.4	4.0	4.5	3.7	1.8	2.5	5.3	3.7	4.3	3.7	2.8	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>